

## Student Pilot Endorsements

### 3. Presolo aeronautical knowledge: § 61.87(b)

I certify that [First Name, MI, Last Name] has satisfactorily completed the presolo knowledge test of § 61.87(b) for the [make and model].

### 4. Presolo flight training: § 61.87(c)(1) and (2)

I certify that [First Name, MI, Last Name] has received and logged presolo flight training for the maneuvers and procedures that are appropriate to the [make and model] aircraft. I have determined that [he or she] has demonstrated satisfactory proficiency and safety on the maneuvers and procedures required by § 61.87 in this or similar make and model of aircraft to be flown.

### 5. Presolo flight training at night: § 61.87(o)

I certify that [First Name, MI, Last Name] has received flight training at night on night flying procedures that include takeoffs, approaches, landings, and go-arounds at night at the [airport name] airport where the solo flight will be conducted; navigation training at night in the vicinity of the [airport name] airport where the solo flight will be conducted. This endorsement expires 90 calendar-days from the date the flight training at night was received.

### 6. Solo flight (first 90-day period): § 61.87(n)

I certify that [First Name, MI, Last Name] has received the required training to qualify for solo flying. I have determined that [he or she] meets the applicable requirements of § 61.87(n) and is proficient to make solo flights in [make and model].

### 7. Solo flight (each additional 90-day period): § 61.87(p)

I certify that [First Name, MI, Last Name] has received the required training to qualify for solo flying. I have determined that [he or she] meets the applicable requirements of § 61.87(p) and is proficient to make solo flights in [make and model].

### 8. Solo takeoffs and landings at another airport within 25 NM: § 61.93(b)(1)

I certify that [First Name, MI, Last Name] has received the required training of § 61.93(b)(1). I have determined that [he or she] is proficient to practice solo takeoffs and landings at [airport name]. The takeoffs and landings at [airport name] are subject to the following conditions: [List any applicable conditions or limitations.]

### 9. Solo cross-country flight: § 61.93(c)(1) and (2)

I certify that [First Name, MI, Last Name] has received the required solo cross-country training. I find [he or she] has met the applicable requirements of § 61.93, and is proficient to make solo cross-country flights in a [make and model] aircraft, [aircraft category].

### 10. Solo cross-country flight: § 61.93(c)(3)

I have reviewed the cross-country planning of [First Name, MI, Last Name]. I find the planning and preparation to be correct to make the solo flight from [origination airport] to [destination airport] via [route of flight] with landings at [names of the airports] in a [make and model] aircraft on [date]. [List any applicable conditions or limitations.]

### 11. Repeated solo cross-country flights not more than 50 NM from the point of departure: § 61.93(b)(2)

I certify that [First Name, MI, Last Name] has received the required training in both directions between and at both [airport names]. I have determined that [he or she] is proficient of § 61.93(b)(2) to conduct repeated solo cross-country flights over that route, subject to the following conditions: [List any applicable conditions or limitations.]

### 12. Solo flight in Class B airspace: § 61.95(a)

I certify that [First Name, MI, Last Name] has received the required training of § 61.95(a). I have determined that [he or she] is proficient to conduct solo flights in [name of Class B] airspace. [List any applicable conditions or limitations.]

### 13. Solo flight to, from, or at an airport located in Class B airspace: § 61.95(b) and § 91.131(b)(1)

I certify that [First Name, MI, Last Name] has received the required training of § 61.95(b)(1). I have determined that [he or she] is proficient to conduct solo flight operations at [name of airport]. [List any applicable conditions or limitations.]

### 14. Endorsement of U.S. citizenship recommended by the TSA: 49 CFR Part 1552.3(h) *Note: This endorsement must be placed in both the student's and instructor's logbook.*

I certify that [First Name, MI, Last Name] has presented me a [type of document presented, such as a U.S. birth certificate or U.S. passport, and the relevant control or sequential number on the document, if any] establishing that [he or she] is a U.S. citizen or national in accordance with 49 CFR § 1552.3(h).

## Private Pilot Endorsements

32. *Aeronautical knowledge test: §§ 61.35(a)(1), 61.103(d), and 61.105*

I certify that [First Name, MI, Last Name] has received the required training in accordance with § 61.105. I have determined that [he or she] is prepared for the [name of] knowledge test.

33. *Flight proficiency/practical test: §§ 61.103(f), 61.107(b), and 61.109*

I certify that [First Name, MI, Last Name] has received the required training in accordance with §§ 61.107 and 61.109. I have determined that [he or she] is prepared for the [name of] practical test.

## Practical Test (General) Endorsements

Reference: [14 CFR 61.39](#)

*Note: Endorsements in this section apply to multiple types of practical tests. Also see the section applicable to the type of practical test for the remaining endorsements.*

1. *Prerequisites for practical test: 14 CFR Part 61, § 61.39(a)(6)(i) and (ii)*

Notes:

- “Training time” is generic. It can be replaced with “flight training” if appropriate.
- This endorsement and FAA Form 8710-1 should be signed on the same date.

I certify that [First Name, MI, Last Name] has received and logged training time within 2 calendar months preceding the month of application in preparation for the practical test and [he or she] is prepared for the required practical test for the issuance of [applicable] certificate.

2. *Review of deficiencies identified on airman knowledge test: § 61.39(a)(6)(iii)*

I certify that [First Name, MI, Last Name] has demonstrated satisfactory knowledge of the subject areas in which [he or she] was deficient on the [applicable] airman knowledge test.

## Commercial Pilot Endorsements

34. *Aeronautical knowledge test: §§ 61.35(a)(1), 61.123(c), and 61.125*

I certify that [First Name, MI, Last Name] has received the required training of § 61.125. I have determined that [he or she] is prepared for the [name of] knowledge test.

35. *Flight proficiency/practical test: §§ 61.123(e), 61.127, and 61.129*

I certify that [First Name, MI, Last Name] has received the required training of §§ 61.127 and 61.129. I have determined that [he or she] is prepared for the [name of] practical test.

## Instrument Rating Endorsements

38. *Aeronautical knowledge test: §§ 61.35(a)(1), 61.65(a) and (b)*

I certify that [First Name, MI, Last Name] has received the required training of § 61.65(b). I have determined that [he or she] is prepared for the Instrument–[Airplane, Helicopter, or Powered-Lift] knowledge test.

39. *Flight proficiency/practical test: § 61.65(a)(6)*

I certify that [First Name, MI, Last Name] has received the required training of § 61.65(c) and (d). I have determined that [he or she] is prepared for the Instrument–[Airplane, Helicopter, or Powered-Lift] practical test.

40. *Prerequisites for instrument practical tests*

I certify that [First Name, MI, Last Name] has received and logged the required flight time/training of § 61.39(a) in preparation for the practical test within 2 calendar months preceding the date of the test and has satisfactory knowledge of the subject areas in which [he or she] was shown to be deficient by the FAA airman knowledge test report. I have determined that [he or she] is prepared for the Instrument–[Airplane, Helicopter, or Powered-Lift] practical test.

## Flight Instructor (Other than Flight Instructors with a Sport Pilot Rating) Endorsements

43. *Flight instructor ground and flight proficiency/practical test: § 61.183(g)*

I certify that [First Name, MI, Last Name] has received the required training of § 61.187(b). I have determined that [he or she] is prepared for the CFI–[aircraft category and class] practical test.

44. *Flight instructor certificate with instrument–(category/class) rating/practical test: §§ 61.183(g), 61.187(a) and (b)(7)*

I certify that [First Name, MI, Last Name] has received the required CFII training of § 61.187(b)(7). I have determined that [he or she] is prepared for the Certificated Flight Instructor–Instrument–[Airplane, Helicopter, or Powered-Lift] practical test.

45. *Spin training: § 61.183(i)(1)*

*Note: This endorsement is only required of flight instructor airplane and flight instructor glider applicants.*

I certify that [First Name, MI, Last Name] has received the required training of § 61.183(i) in [an airplane, a glider]. I have determined that [he or she] is competent and possesses instructional proficiency in stall awareness, spin entry, spins, and spin recovery procedures.

### **Additional Endorsements**

#### **65. Completion of a flight review: § 61.56(a) and (c)**

*Note: No logbook entry reflecting unsatisfactory performance of a flight review is required.*

I certify that [First Name, MI, Last Name], [grade of pilot certificate], [certificate number], has satisfactorily completed a flight review of § 61.56(a) on [date].

#### **66. Completion of any phase of an FAA-sponsored Pilot Proficiency Program (WINGS): § 61.56(e)**

I certify that [First Name, MI, Last Name], [grade of pilot certificate], [certificate number], has satisfactorily completed Level: [Basic/Advanced/Master, as appropriate], Phase No. [ ] of a WINGS program on [date].

#### **67. Completion of an instrument proficiency check: § 61.57(d)**

*Note: No logbook entry reflecting unsatisfactory performance of an instrument proficiency check is required.*

I certify that [First Name, MI, Last Name], [grade of pilot certificate], [certificate number], has satisfactorily completed the instrument proficiency check of § 61.57(d) in a [make and model of aircraft] on [date].

#### **68. To act as PIC in a complex airplane: § 61.31(e)**

I certify that [First Name, MI, Last Name], [grade of pilot certificate], [certificate number], has received the required training of § 61.31(e) in a [make and model] complex airplane. I have determined that [he or she] is proficient in the operation and systems of a complex airplane.

#### **69. To act as PIC in a high-performance airplane: § 61.31(f)**

I certify that [First Name, MI, Last Name], [grade of pilot certificate], [certificate number], has received the required training of § 61.31(f) in a [make and model] high performance airplane. I have determined that [he or she] is proficient in the operation and systems of a high-performance airplane.

#### **70. To act as PIC in a pressurized aircraft capable of high altitude operations: § 61.31(g)**

I certify that [First Name, MI, Last Name], [grade of pilot certificate], [certificate number], has received the required training of § 61.31(g) in a [make and model] pressurized aircraft. I have determined that [he or she] is proficient in the operation and systems of a pressurized aircraft.

#### **71. To act as PIC in a tailwheel airplane: § 61.31(i)**

*Note: This endorsement may be given in a sport pilot aircraft by a sport pilot instructor, or in an airplane by a flight instructor with a rating other than a sport pilot rating.*

I certify that [First Name, MI, Last Name], [grade of pilot certificate], [certificate number], has received the required training of § 61.31(i) in a [make and model] of tailwheel airplane. I have determined that [he or she] is proficient in the operation of a tailwheel airplane.

*72. To act as PIC of an aircraft in solo operations when the pilot does not hold an appropriate category/class rating: § 61.31(d)(2)*

*Note: A 90-day limitation is recommended for this endorsement. Otherwise, the pilot could operate in solo flight indefinitely under this authorization.*

I certify that [First Name, MI, Last Name] has received the training as required by § 61.31(d)(2) to serve as a pilot in command in a [specific category and class] of aircraft. I have determined that [he or she] is prepared to solo that [make and model] aircraft. [List any applicable conditions or limitations.]

#### **73. Retesting after failure of a knowledge or practical test: § 61.49**

I certify that [First Name, MI, Last Name] has received the additional [flight and/or ground, as appropriate] training as required by § 61.49. I have determined that [he or she] is proficient to pass the [name of] knowledge/practical test.

#### **74. Additional aircraft category or class rating (other than ATP): § 61.63(b) or (c)**

I certify that [First Name, MI, Last Name], [grade of pilot certificate], [certificate number], has received the required training for an additional [aircraft category/class rating]. I have determined that [he or she] is prepared for the [name of] practical test for the addition of a [name of] [specific aircraft category/class/type] type rating.

#### **75. Type rating only, already holds the appropriate category or class rating (other than ATP): § 61.63(d)(2)**

I certify that [First Name, MI, Last Name] has received the required training of § 61.63(d)(2) for an addition of a [name of] type rating.

#### **76. Type rating concurrently with an additional category or class rating (other than ATP): § 61.63(d)(2)**

I certify that [First Name, MI, Last Name] has received the required training of § 61.63(d)(2) for an addition of a [name of] [specific category/class/type] type rating. I have determined that [he or she] is prepared for the [name of] practical test for the addition of a [name of] [specific aircraft category/class/type] type rating.

#### **77. Type rating only, already holds the appropriate category or class rating (at the ATP level): § 61.157(b)(2)**

I certify that [First Name, MI, Last Name] has received the required training of § 61.157(b)(2) for an addition of a [name of] type rating.

#### **78. Type rating concurrently with an additional category or class rating (at the ATP level): § 61.157(b)(2)**

I certify that [First Name, MI, Last Name] has received the required training of § 61.157(b)(2) for an addition of a [name of the specific category/class/type] type rating.